

CHINA AND THE WORLD ECONOMY: A FUROPFAN PERSPECTIVE

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IT HAS TAKEN EUROPE LONGER THAN THE US a e, ___hec e, e ce f_he i e fChia. I he eat 2000, he i tica i f ade, e a dfi a ce e e a ead ide di c ed i he US, b he E ea debae f he i e Piai-Fe a d Sai i 💭 hai 🦯 d be e ei e e, e, , , he e a , chie i i di c i ab, ha E, ee ec f Chiaa a a eadaajaei_he jdec

ļ 🦯 dbea i ae, hee, c q def hi beali ha fic dee e i Chiaae_ie c e e ia f E e ha f heUS, a d_ha_Chiaca_heefea a_ei hee i fE, ea ece i ad ai fhi ae i i aheadade a ie i ega digi e ege ce a dg ba_{l l}e. O hec a , E e ha a ea be e he e e e a . Ladde e i , a e i e f a ic ; a i , a ce, e f a ce edb, he i e fChi a a di ec ica da he h e a e a de fa e g ge ficace, ece. Piai-Fead Sai (2008) i eigh a i hich Chiag h in ha e a qea i ac E e:

- 1 E e id i a i fbeig ee ed be ee he US a d Chia;
- 2 D f ci a E ea jab, a e add head, ec;
- 3 Chieeiegaii, he dec a i efee i h he ce f E ea i_ega_i ;
- 4 E e e ade ea i a e beigde abiiedb Chieeceii;
- 5 Chia eff ec eacce e e g a d aeia i ac a i _-de e de _ а E ea Ui;
- 6E, e ad Chia ji qiaje chage a e i c fic e gee h ega e i i c _ai e _a di _adei ficaji;
- 7 The e cha ge a e f he e i beig he , i a e ad, e a iab e;

8. Chiaie decice a i b d ed ce he E e' eigh i he g e a ce fi e a i a gaia i .

hijica ed a d $_1$ e e i a $_1$.C - $_2$ i e ig e he cha $_1$ e ge ha a i e f heei, adhe eia adb c he a hedeq e f hec ic eai be ee Chiaad he EU. The ec e d ha ic a e f b h ide h ide abihafa-eachigdia; ge _he ib;ei iajee e. a d_hea

> Bidig Piai-Fe ad Sai (2008), he ha, E, e, e, e, f Chia, ec, ican e a e:

1 The ebaa cig fg bag _h,ad 2 The egheig fg bag e a ce.

B_hi, e a e , _ia e a i e e ce. H e e hefc, heei heii_licaif Ee, Chiaad_heec icea_i hibe_ee he .

1 THE REBALANCING OF GLOBAL GROWTH

The ebaia cig fg baig hi bab Ci ic eh

The e	, e i	i h	igi	g, e	face_h	e US
С ,	e a a	e gi e	e fg	_h. F	he	id-
1990	a rea	he	id-200)O ,US	h , eh	۱d
c _ ib	_ed	g 🎍	g ba	de a	d. Thi	ha

(Fig e 1a), Chi a ha bee he ai e gi e f g h h , gh , he eid. F ade ad i fie, heUS a hediigf cei he fi haf f he decade, bef ei a e a e b Chi a af e 2006 (Fig e 1b). S i _____d a ea _ha_Chia_c____i ha_aread__b_i__ed USc _ i.B_if e, e c, e_d ma eigh, hec ib i fChiac i ha bee c i e d a fed b h e fUS a d E ea c ___i (Fig e1c).F __hi eeciej "da ea ha Chieec 🦯 i i beabe bi eUSc , i , ee if Chieec , ji g a a , ch fa e a e.

Fig e 1bad1ca ea ideic aibe iece feide ce. The d . The ea h a ih e he gie, ch diffee, ic, e i ha Chia haef dc, e d ma GDPi, chi e _ha_i_ haei PPP d 👔 a GDP. A c 🖉 e ee hee iaic, ed e_ican - d cedg d a d e ice, Fig e 1bi acc a e idecibig hee hede addiig id GDP g h ca ef . B he a ig he he a e-d_{ill}a di USc 🦯 i ca be, bi- e gi ee i.Chi a, i hi i a ge c, e -acc, i edba e-d_{il}aiceaeiChieec - , , , a ac e, e ce fa e ce i an i, e , a Fig e1c. highde ic-aigae, a dhe e iafa i, e a Fig e 1c.

Chiace_aii ha _e_iaif _giceaigid e icc 🦯 i . The fac ha he haefc ____i i GDPd edf 46 ece_i 2000_ 36 ece_i 2007 ide a H ee, he e agef Fig e 1a-1ci ha gidicai f, hi e, ia, a d Chia Chia *alone* ca b, i e US de a d. O, he a e ha e e ea ii, ha Chia a f he 1d, 1a a 1ei he ebaac i.l b h he G2O a di bia e a a , a cig. Wha, he , ab E e? A h , gh he heE ea 🙀 d, b i heUSia ig EUa a h e, hee hec, e acc, iq e f Chieeebaacig, ada ed e i- e jibi, ad hichdid e eieceageca_{il 1}ed, c , e-die g , h a , e .

T a ce_ai e_e__hi ebaa cigha a ead a_ed.F_hefi__ie,hee egigc__ie eaiec ib i heg ba 2009 i j ha e e ceeded h e f he de e ed c \mathcal{A} ie , a₁ea a egadi dice i a a (Fig e 2).Adbe dhe eiei, ,a ef da e a a dia ig ebaa cigi fa 🦯 f ia, ed e, ic de a di ca_{ll}edfi, hea, f he e gi g d ha ha e he ibi i

high d e ic-aigae, a dhe e ia fa eb, d f_he hae fc , _i i GDP,i a i e ca dida e f a 🛒 c, a, , , ai ed ebaa cig f_he , ce fg ba de a d.

ea, iedea, ea, eb i he 2000, de , ffe f ac ec ic i ba a ce, e ii eaia egadiabii geeae e i age a a e age a , a , c, a b dge a ad, e fab, e e ce fGDP e ea f e e a ea f 2011. Thi i i e e e e f a c e digeida igifica d ag d e ic de a dg hi he EU.

Thi i jie ha he EU i jie . ide a gegief dg had igh, he c_a, e_e a de a df_he e_fe ea.Theeaeh e e 🛛 caea.Fi , į ai diffe i hi he EU a de e i hi he e a ea. Ge $\ a$ $\ ha$ $a_{1}a$ ge c, $\ e$ $_acc$, $_$, $_$, a qaiq de a e b dge defici, ab e eaj-e_a_e ice a dac a_e ec_ h e fiabii e ghe ed i he ea ecedi g hecii,adi hia chbe e ii e hibi d e ica_{il} iedg h ha he UK Sai, hee jec dii eai⁴.Sec d, ee if E ei, abe egi ee a ig ifica e a i fd e icde ad, egi ca be ee edf c ib ig ifiggba de ad hie heeaeg / d fea hai in e ai ea i he de e agig ce i c je ed. E e ca ja ja b de ig i g ag h ga ef he e fe ea.F ai, i ac, E e h d be d he , c, a)-ef a aad e)ec adi (ee h e c a ef ha ha e he e ia f i jajigde a di he h , , , cha e i ef , gee i e e ad adee e i g fEU-ide a e i ega i ⁵.

I i i an, E e' a ach g ban dic i i a big . The EU a de ecian hee a eai i ha heb c hondbe a e a a hhead ha hec e acc, bana ce fididac, ie a ei ee a .B, e be a e an i i ha a be fhichee chab dge a nic, a nic a dhab a e nicie e ai i hei had a dha, i i e ai a f, he EU ca ea fhe n heei ha e nicic e e ce. I e ai be ee if, a dha i e, G20 nic dic, i i_l i leidiidac, ie.

ii Current accounts and exchange rates

Whie heeae i jaie be ee heUSad

ih, E eca ad caea ebaa cig fChieeg h ad ie ade ad hieig ig i echage-aec e, ece. M e d e ic de adi Chiaha g had-i-had ih ie f eig de ad, hich i fie a ice ad, e. Thee chage aei he aiabe ha ca ae ebaa cigc ie ih Chia e ai ig a -i fia i a g h ah.

M e ecifica_i, he e a e h ee ea h E e i c ce ed b Chi a p_{i} :

Fi, E e ha a bia e a ade defici i h Chiaad hidefici a i 2008 a a a ge a ha f he US (Fig e 4). Whe ea bia e a sade ba a ce a ei e e a sac ican , he i bana ced cha ac e f ec ade ihChiagab a e i a di heefei a fa jica ec a di.laddii ,c e -acc , baa ce a e e faied i hi he EU, i h Ge a i ig ifica , , , a d , , he e be c, ie i defici. E ecia $_{\rm H}$, $a_{\rm H}$ he he a c, ie Face, la, Piad, Sai a d_he UK ec ded - eg igib e defici i he ea bef e he b ea f he cii (ehae eai h, aace-, e ce f_he ece i).Whie a_i a_c e_-acc defici a e fie e ec ic acef hec, ie a ici ai gi i hee, he ca be en edagehe: he a ei dica f, deți g j e abijie ad he a a e f a fica ec a d i 6 . The a eac, a_{11} b, d a e ei heafe a h f hecii ha i he ea ecedigi. Sec d, hee e ha he US d $_{\rm H}a$ eed i he edi e de ecia e i effective e i hec e f he ebaa cig fUS g h, he e i e ce fafiedii be ee _he RMB a d_he d $_{\rm fl}$ a $_{\rm f}$ ead _he e - a d _he E ea c e cie ja he je fa ad, e a iab e, hich i f e he i f di jiajea eciaji.l he d, f a gie effecie de eciai fhe US d ma, RMB a ecia i a de a ecia i ae, bi, ef ea he.l hic e he igidi f he USD-RMB e cha ge a e,

e ia; a ea , ha de i e a i ac he e cha ge a e f he E ea c e cie ⁷. Thi c ce ha bee iced T O 1 ea 3 ced 2 []1_21 d ij J D 17.1 [

e ai i afied_ii i h hed fia, hef ge edi - e i , e a e b , d e e e ge a _i f_heUSec igig_g_.S_hefac_ ,ha Chiaei, RMBa eciai i--i,he d $_{\rm II}$ a a d, e e e ig ifica $_{\rm I}$, he fac, ha i e ai i afiede cha ge-a_e egi e, a _li i e a eciaji i he h , ,b a he ice fa¦ageee, a¦a eciali º.

lde_ifig_he _deiabeceaif a E, ea i fie h de e d i e efe e ce .l acii, f $\$ e be efi $\$ e d $\$ bedi c, ed e heai hai a ie, ad iaddii di aci ca edbe i ediaec ce hi a e ai h i 2008 adiea, 2009 he E ea ee ada a ab he eed ef Chia e cha ge-a e $fic \cdot B$ he e d f he ece i iiceaig fc iga e i he edi e ad_he eed 📝 👔 dg h a jaiab_le ajh.E, ea ha ebec ec iced ha hece ea qai hibe ee ChiaadheUSi , aiabeadhe ae ie, ii, ead e haih,idbe ef ed. Thi gge ha he i e i gai ie ce, b hi hec e f he jia e a G20 dic, i ha eeijiaedi Pibgh, adi biaea a .

a icf biaearad jiaear Ai dic i i he a age e f f he a i i a e RMB e cha ge-a e egi e.l effec hee 🕴 deed hee e ad ace f Chia e e e di e ifica i , hich i a $_{\rm f}$ ic aiabe,ad he aiic 🥠 icaed he a e.E. ea ha e e ea adcale a e g ad a e ha jid a id ab 🔒 e, a eciali. Thi i a iche ae a an dic ig ih hei Chieea e ¹⁰. ee

The ce ce fe ea e a a ce he egh fhe e e ce f c ce e, aeaad he a jigig, aage ibjef digcie įhiį aad icaj ide a e ce_le j f dic, i . Uie iia, ed ha hee aea in ia q b ea - , hich i e , i q , he

fa ge US c e -acc, defici a e g i g e - e i . I -de ic-.8()246 .2(i)17.1 6.. TD0.01 Tc6.1(4i4)5d1e b i a d he a ge he e f eig ($(a)_{0,1} = 0.31 = 0.012)$ () 1916 LONO 36026(h) 210 h2(E) NAN22478(D) D(D(3.1)) 0(e) 0(d h) 9. (i) e(e)7.8() ia 2(d)9. i i h (g)16.1()0(2(d)9. i)2i4 1(e)7.8(i4)5,(i)22(e)22(i)16.(-)[TJOSc6.()96T 077()ia 8.8(ic-.8()71

fid a _____acc ____date__heic ce .Thi ___eat_ e ha __ed.A __hetab __f ce, a d__he __he e jai i hei icacie f jije ege e, h faccee a edeaie deciei cai baed idec, ad hi feee jefa ajab aj fgibajgie a ce.

F, he e, he E ea reade i hera e 2000 effected the cece fg baiaifE, ea iegai he c q, ded ha hei gica i fica i a ha he EU h id i e ei ef ei heg e a ce fg baiai ad 1 a a ge g ba 1 e. U i e he 1960 a d_he 1970, he heai a e e ian i ega e behidec icb de , EU ed e e f ade, i e e a d ca iaa ejibeajiaji ijhe1980 a djhe1990 _a f ed_heEUi_a e e ec _ha_ c, id i ge be defied a a i a di i g ec ich c.A he a e i e, he a e i e f ficai egai a ed cig,aidica_edb hee,cace e f_{il l}ica, i i aane heceaifea, i, adb he e eci fhe E ea c i i a ea i 2005. Si ag baiig id, he EUije a die defiedb diffee ia c -b de ecici egai , bi ca , c , iica i ega i idea a e a ieide i .Wha e ai i,i age a, a e ha i ha ed efeecef hedeig fg bar e. The E ea head faeadge e h c q dedi 2007 ha hei ai a '[shape] globalisation in the interests of all our citizens, based on our common values and principles'. The added ha 'for this even the enlarged Union cannot act alone', i jigg ea e i je e i g bag e a ce^{11} .

E e,h e e ,ha ee į g bajec ica d i ica eigh e de fa .

Ecica_l, i ha a eie f e a ge e ha he EU ha e i he i d ec ha e ai ed , gh_i _ab_ie e f , decade a ab 20 e ce f he a (Fig e 5).B baighe jie aidi egai fT, e a dU ai e, he e ia f g h b e e dig he EU' b de ha bee

h E e _a e, fee a h e _a _fai, a hiig, he, j i e iha, chajage aei hebid, fa, je - c, ie ihg ig , jai ad/aigifica ___e_ia, f ___dedd9,i , i cch c2¦a .1 (ei.3∐.7∐9e)

e 15.2[3[]17.T[]1]1715.2[35.1[]15.2[](c]35.18[

a i de ad g bag e a ce. Priica cie i fe chaaceieE ea -Wehaia, ea ig ha he a a fE ea a ha eredciie, ad heig e e, h ai - ae a ere e ad e bace a ai a g e a ce. E he e, a e d e e fg barre ha e ha ccai an bee a a e reie a di e, he EU a ac e e ce ee he e g he i g fg bag e a cead he e g he i g fi i e ar i a a ar e reif cig¹⁵.

a, adfecia; a,e,a

hege habia e, hide i haiai ai heec ic ei e eei di ib ed, ii be e ic hegeicaage e.

Whie heei diec ia, hed ma e, a a i gge heeia e ia f hegada e egece fa ji-c e c e i

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