

XY! f]g_]b[` \cj Yfg'Ufci bX`
YVcbca]WX]j Yfg] W]h]cb`

H\Y'9I `Ug`cb[VYb UWz bj]bWX'gj ddcfhYf'cZcdYb`

hc VY]Yj Y'h.Uh]h]bhfci WX'h.Y VcbWdhicZXY! f]g_]b[`Zfca `7\]bU'Yj Yb VYZcfY'h.YI GUXa]b]ghfU]cb`X]X"

hc`]VYFU]gY hfUXY UbX`]bj Ygra Ybh`=hk UgcbY`cZh.Y`

h.Ub`cf[[]bU`mYI dYVWX": cfY[[b`X]fYVh]bj Ygra Ybh]b`

]b`gYfj]WgžfYa U]bYX WcgYX UbX`ghUH! ck bYX`
YbhYfdf]gYgk YfY`bchdf]j Uh]gYX`cf`gi Vg]X]YgY`ja]bUhYX"
=b YggYbWž7\]bU`bYj Yf VYVWa Y U'a Uf_YhYVcbca mUbX`
Vz bh]bi YX hc`i gY`]bXi ghf]U`dc`]Vh hc`a cj Yi d`h.Y`UXXYfz`

L]Wla Yhc`dck Yf`]b`&\$% "Cb h.Y VcbhfUfnž7\]bYgY`
Vza dUb]Yg UWzi]fYX`Ybci [\ `g]nYhc Vza dYhY UVfcUXž
\Y`dYX Vm`Uf[Y UWzi]g]h]cbg`cj YfgYUgVi hk]h`ci hmYh`

i bZUj ci fUV`Y`g]h Uh]cbžZfca `h.Y'9I `dYfgdYVh]j Yz`YX`hc`U`

&\$% "K `]Y`fYVz [b]g]b[`h.UhVzcdYfU]cb`k Ug'bYYXX`
]b WfU]b`UFYUg` YgdYV]U`mW]a UhY! Vza dYh]h]cb`Vi h`
Ugc`gnghYa]Wf]j U`fmk YfY`]bhfci WX`Ug`_YmhfU]hg`cZ9I !

? Ym]ggj Yg

D]bdc]bh]b['h\Y'Yi UMi'Ui bW\XUH'cZ XY! f]g_]b['Zfca`
7\]bU`UgU'Vt'bwDhi U`Z'Ua Yk cf_]g'hf]WmiUg]hYj`c`j YX`
[fUXi U`n'z'Z Y`YX`Vma i`h'd`Y`ZM'cf'g'c'j Yf'h]a Y'"A Ubm
Uf[i`Y'h.Uh7\]bU'g'hUf'hYX`]hg'dU'h`hc`XY! f]g_]b['VYzcfY'h\Y`

cZgY`Z fY`]UbW`Vi hU'gc`h.UhcZXi U`V'F'W`U'h]cb`UfY`
gca Yh]a Yg'Vt'bg]XYfYX`Yi d\Ya]ga g'Zcf`XY! f]g_]b[""

: fca`h\Y`K YghYfb`g]XYz'h\Y`Hfi a d!`YX`hfUXY`k Uf`U[U]bgh`
7\]bU'Vfci [\h'hc`"][\h'h\Y`Vt'bwDhcZXI! Vt'i d`]b[z`
YgdYV'U`mcb`h\Y`h'W'bc`c[]W'Z'f'cb'h'z'Vi h]h'd'f'c'j YX`hc`
VY`i bUW`]Yj UV`Yz`UbX`W'f'h]b`mi bXYg]fU'Yz`V'W'i gY`
cZ'h\Y`a Ugg]j Y`]bhYf`X`Yd`Yb`X`Yb`W`g`c`Z`h\Y`5a Yf]W'b`
UbX`7\]bYgY`Vt'bc'a]Yg`"H\Y`gc! W'YX`D\UgY`=XYU`
g][bYX`f][\hVYzcfY`h\Y`7CJ`=8!%`dUbXYa]W'k Ug`
a YUb'h'hc`VY`h\Y` fgh'd\UgY`cZbcfa U`]gU'h]cb`cZi G!

h\Y`I G`"H\Y`7CJ`=8!%`dUbXYa]W'Ua d`] YX`g`dd`mi

]b`&\$&%z`Vt'bh]bi YX`hc`"]a]h'h\Y`I G`X`Yd`Yb`X`Yb`W`g`cb`

dUf'h]W`Uf`cZYi dcfh`Vt'bf'c`g`cb`\][\!`YbX`gYa]Vt'bx`i Vt'cf`
Vt'a dcbYb'h'z`U'h][\hYb]b[`cZ]bVci bX`]bj Yg'h`Ybh`
7



⇒b`ch\Yf`k cfXgžYj Yb`Uh`h\Y`U[[fY[UHY`Yj Y` : `UbX`

U`fUXY! cZZVYhk YYb`Vžg`g`UbX`gYVW`f]m`i<ck`gc`V`V`h]Yg`

a`U`_]b[`]h\`UFX`hc`a`cj`Y`Z`U`g`h`c`b`h\`Y`XY!`f]g`_]b[`g`f`U`h`Y[`m`i`
H\]g]gYj Yb`a`cfY`Vž`a`d`]V`h`Y`X`]Z`k`Y`Vž`b`g]X`Y`f`h\`U`h`

dfYfc[Uhj] Y`"9l` `a`Ya`VYf`g`h`U`h`g`\`Uj`Y`X]ZZYfYbhfY`Uh]cbg`

Z`ca`7\]bUžk`]h`gca`Y`\Uj`]b[`VYbY`h`Y`X`a`cfY`h`Ub`
ch\Yfg`H\Y`V`U`g`Y`cZ<i`b[`U`f`m`g`c`i`h`f][`h`f`Y`Z`i`gU`c`Z`h`Y`

9l`XY!`f]g`_]b[`g`f`U`h`Y[`m`i`Vž`b`h`f`U`g`h`k`]h`@]h`i`Ub]U`\Uj`]b[`g`
j`Z`Z`Y`f`Y`X`X]f`Y`V`h`f`Y`h`U`]U`h]cb`Z`ca`7\]bU`UbX`\Uj`]b[`hc`f`Y`m`i`

g]ddYfmfcUX'cZfYg\cf]b['UbX'a Uggj] Y'gi Vg]X]gU]cb'cZ

ch\Yf'k cfXgžk \.]Y]a dcfHUbhžXYZYbgjj Y'a YUgj fYg'WUbbch'
VY'h\Y'cb`mcbYg'cb'k \.]W h\Y'9i 'WU'fY'n'CZZYbgjj Y'

bY]h\Yf'YZ V]Vbhf9i 'Vžghg'UFY'hcc'\][\.]b'a Ubm'WUgYgž'

cVj]ci g'cbY.]g'h\Y'dcgg[V]']hmc'Vf]b[]b['VUW_Vi g]bYgg

Uj c]X'gi W'Ug'h\Y'Vzbfcc`cZV]h]W'fUk 'a Uh'f]Ugž"

cZYI Wggj Y'fY'UbW'cb'U'g]b[`Y'Wzi bhfn'DUbXYa]W
fY'UhyX'dfchVM]j Y[YUf'UbX'd\Ufa UWi h]W]g'UFY'Uoch\Yf'
[ccX'YI Ua d'Y''H\Y'\UfXYghf]g_`hc' bX'dfchVM]cb'Zfca`

U'dchYbh]U`Wzb]M]b'h\Y'HU]k Ub'GhfU]hVi hZYj Yb]b`